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City University of New York, Clinical Psychology
Office hours: email or by appointment on phone

PSYC 8441J-2LM (64887), Fall 2020
Health of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, and Transgender Individuals
Tuesday, 9:45-11:45, Via Zoom (given Covid-19 pandemic)

Lesbian, gay, and bisexual (LGB) individuals and transgender (T) individuals are neglected segments of the population whose health has only recently been investigated systematically. The health of LGBT individuals requires attention, given reports of poor mental and physical health. This course focuses on the mental and physical health of LGBT individuals. It aims to understand potential determinants of their health. In addition, sex, ethnicity/race, and other sociodemographic characteristics are examined with respect to the protection or vulnerability they confer on LGBT individuals. The role of time is considered both developmentally (i.e., age) and historically (i.e., cohorts). This course should be of interest to anyone concerned with the health of LGBT individuals. By the end of this course, the student should have a solid grasp of the biopsychosocial exigencies and health of LGBT individuals.

Requirements

Each student will select a substantive area to investigate in detail and to summarize for the seminar by means of an oral presentation. The student will generate a final paper, *no more* than 15, double-spaced and single-sided copied pages, that further elaborates on the area of interest or that addresses another area of concern in the health of LGBT individuals. *The term paper will be due at the last meeting of the seminar. It must adhere to APA style.*

The first half of most weekly meetings will be devoted to review and discussion of the assigned readings, and the remaining half to a student's oral presentation. For both parts of the weekly gathering, the assigned readings and oral presentations, critical evaluation of the literature and originality of ideas will be rewarded, as will class participation.

Required Texts

Note. I presume you have Freud's celebrated papers. But, just in case, make sure you have the papers assigned for October 6.

Recommended Texts

Friedman, R.C., & Downey, J.I. (2002). *Sexual orientation and psychoanalysis: Sexual science and clinical practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences (2011). *The health of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people: Building a foundation for better understanding*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

Singer, M. (2009). *Introduction to syndemics: A critical systems approach to public and community health*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.

Swan, D.J., & Habibi, S. (Eds.) (2018). *Bisexuality: Theories, research, and recommendations for the invisible sexuality*. Cham, Switzerland: Springer.

Note. Read the required readings in the order listed. Recommended readings are identified by an asterisk. All readings are available on Blackboard, except books.

September 1: Introduction, and Definitions and Considerations about Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity

Rosario, M., & Schrimshaw, E.W. (2014). Theories and etiologies of sexual orientation. In D.L. Tolman & L.M. Diamond (Eds.), *APA handbook of sexuality and psychology* (vol. 1, pp. 555-596). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. *Note. Just read pp. 555-562.*

Rosario, M. (2019). Sexual orientation development of heterosexual, bisexual, lesbian, and gay individuals: Questions and hypotheses based on Kaestle's (2019) research. *Journal of Sex Research, 56*(7), 827-831.

Meerwijk, E.L., & Sevelius, J.M. (2017). Transgender population size in the United States: A meta-regression of population-based samples. *American Journal of Public Health, 107*, e1-e8.

Ristori, J., & Steensma, T.D. (2016). Gender dysphoria in childhood. *International Journal of Psychiatry, 28*(1), 13-20.

Zucker, K.J. (2019). Adolescents with gender dysphoria: Reflections on some contemporary clinical and research issues. *Archives of Sexual Behavior, 48*(7), 1983-1992.

Cretella, M.A., Rosik, C.H., & Howespan, A.A. (2019). Sex and gender are distinct variables critical to health: Comment on Hyde, Bigler, Joel, Tate, and van Anders (2019). *American Psychologist, 24*, 842-844.

*Savin-Williams, R.C. (2014). An exploratory study of the categorical versus spectrum nature of sexual orientation. *Journal of Sex Research, 51*, 446-453.

- *Rieger, G., Cash, B.M., Merrill, S.M., Jones-Rounds, J., Dharmavaram, S.M., & Savin-Williams, R.C. (2015). Sexual arousal: The correspondence of eyes and genitals. *Biological Psychology*, *104*, 56-64.
- *Savin-Williams, R.C., & Vrangalova, Z. (2013). Mostly heterosexual as a distinct sexual orientation group: A systematic review of the empirical literature. *Developmental Review*, *33*, 58-88.
- *Morandini, J. S., Blaszczynski, A., & Dar-Nimrod, I. (2017). Who adopts queer and pansexual sexual identities. *Journal of Sex Research*, *54*(7), 911-922.
- *Goldberg, S.K., Rothblum, E.D., Russell, S.T., & Meyer, I.H. (2020). Exploring the Q in LGBTQ: Demographic characteristic and sexuality of queer people in a U.S. representative sample of sexual minorities. *Psychology of Sexual Orientation and Gender Diversity*, *7*, 101-112.
- *Greaves, L.M., Sibley, C.G., Fraser, G., & Barlow, F.K. (2019). Comparing pansexual- and bisexual-identified participants on demographics, psychological well-being, and political ideology in a New Zealand national sample. *Journal of Sex Research*, *56*(9), 1083-1090.

Note. Methodological concerns exist in identifying the sexual-minority population. For a sample of the concerns, see:

- *McCabe, S.E., Hughes, T.L., Bostwick, W., Morales, M., & Boyd, C.J. (2012). Measurement of sexual identity in surveys: Implications for substance abuse research. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *41*, 649-657.
- *Hottes, T.S., Ferlatte, Ol., & Gilbert, M. (2015). Misclassification and undersampling of sexual minorities in population surveys. *American Journal of Public Health*, *105*, e5.
- *Jans, M., Viana, J., Grant, D., Cochran, S.D., Lee, A.C., & Ponce, N.A. (2015). Trends in sexual orientation missing data over a decade of the California Health Interview Survey. *American Journal of Public Health*, *105*, e43-e50.
- *Kuyper, L., Fernee, H., & Keuzenkamp, S. (2016). A comparative analysis of a community and general sample of lesbian, gay, and bisexual individuals. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *45*(3), 683-693.

Note. Validity concerns also exist, pertaining to combining individuals differing on sexual orientation or gender identity.

- *Rosario, M., Goodenow, C., Ybarra, M., Saewyc, E., & Prescott, T. (2020). Reasons lesbian and bisexual adolescent girls have or might have sex with females or males: Implications for discordance between sexual identity and behaviors and for prevention of pregnancy and STIs. *Journal of Sex Research*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00224499.2020.1753638>

September 8: Clinical Psychology banned all classes to support Black Lives Matter; this day will be made up

September 15: Psychiatric Disorders or Psychological Symptomatology

- Kerridge, B.T., Pickering, R.P., Saha, T.D., Ruan, W.J., Chou, S.P., Zhang, H., Jung, J., & Hasin, D.S. (2017). Prevalence, sociodemographic correlates and DSM-5 substance use disorders and other psychiatric disorders among sexual minorities in the United States. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*, *170*, 82-92.
- Zietsch, B.P., Verweij, K.J.H., Bailey, J.M., Wright, M.J., & Martin, N.G. (2011). Sexual orientation and psychiatric vulnerability: A twin study of neuroticism and psychoticism. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, *40*, 133-142.
- Lipson, S.K., Raifman, J., Abelson, S., & Reisner, S.L. (2019). Gender minority mental health in the U.S.: Results of a national survey on college campuses. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, *57*(3), 293-301.
- de Vries, A.L.C., Doreleijers, T.A.H., Steensma, T.D., & Cohen-Kettenis, P.T. (2011). Psychiatric comorbidity in gender dysphoric adolescents. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, *52*(11), 1195-1202.
- Heylens, G., Verroken, C., De Cock, S., T'Sjoen, G., & De Cuypere, G. (2014). Effects of different steps in gender reassignment therapy on psychopathology: A prospective study of persons with gender identity disorder. *Journal of Sexual Medicine*, *11*, 119-126.
- van der Miesen, A.I.R., Steensma, T.D., de Vries, A.L.C., Bos, H., & Popma, A. (2020). Psychological functioning in transgender adolescents before and after gender-affirmative care compared with cisgender general population peers. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *66*(6), 699-704.
- *Jones, M.A., & Gabriel, M.A. (1999). Utilization of psychotherapy by lesbians, gay men, and bisexuals: Findings from a nationwide survey. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, *69*, 209-219.
- *King, M., Semlyen, J., Tai, S.S., Killaspy, H., Osborn, D., Popelyuk, D., & Nazareth, I. (2008). A systematic review of mental disorder, suicide, and deliberate self harm in lesbian, gay, and bisexual people. *BMC Psychiatry*, *8*, 70-86.
- *Marshal, M.P., Friedman, M.S., Stall, R., King, K.M., Jonathan, M., Gold, M.A., Bukstein, O.G., & Morse, J.Q. (2008). Sexual orientation and adolescent substance use: A meta-analysis and methodological review. *Addiction*, *103*, 546-556.
- *Batejan, K.L., Jarvi, S.M., & Swenson, L.P. (2015). Sexual orientation and non-suicidal self-injury: A meta-analytic review. *Archives of Suicide Research*, *19*, 131-150.
- *Eliason, M.J., Ingraham, N., Fogel, S.C., McElroy, J.A., Lorvick, J., Mauery, D.R., & Haynes, S. (2015). A systematic review of the literature on weight in sexual minority women. *Women's Health Issues*, *25*, 162-175.
- *Austin, S.B., Ziyadeh, N.J., Corliss, H.L., Rosario, M., Wypij, D., Haines, J., Camargo, C.A. Jr., & Field, A.E. (2009). Sexual orientation disparities in purging and binge eating from early to late adolescence. *Journal of Adolescent*

Health, 45, 238-245.

- *Kerckhof, M.E., Kreukels, B.P.C., Nieder, T.O., Becker-Héblly I., van de Grift, T.C., Staphorsius, A.S., Köhler, A., Heylens, G., & Elaut, E. (2019). Prevalence of sexual dysfunctions in transgender persons: Results from the ENIGI follow-up study. *Journal of Sexual Medicine*, 16, 2018-2029.
- *de Vries, A.L.C., McGuire, J.K., Steensma, T.D., Wagenaar, E.C.F., Doreleijers, T.A.H., & Cohen-Kettenis, P.T. (2014). Young adult psychological outcome after puberty suppression and gender reassignment. *Pediatrics*, 134, 696-704.

September 22: Physical Diseases or Physical Health Symptoms

- Rosario, M., Corliss, H.L., Everett, B.G., Reisner, S.L., Austin, S.B., & Buchting, F.O., & Birkett, M. (2014). Sexual orientation disparities in cancer-related risk behaviors of tobacco, alcohol, sexual behaviors, and diet and physical activity: Pooled Youth Risk Behavior Surveys. *American Journal of Public Health*, 104, 245-254.
- Everett, B.G. (2013). Sexual orientation disparities in sexually transmitted infections: Examining the intersection between sexual identity and sexual behavior. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 42, 225-236.
- Strutz, K.L., Herring, A.H., & Halpern, C.T. (2015). Health disparities among young adult sexual minorities in the U.S. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 48, 76-88.
- Downing, J.M., & Przedworski, J.M. (2018). Health of transgender adults in the U.S., 2014-2016. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 55(3), 336-344.
- Becasen, J.S., Denard, C.L., Mullins, M.M., Higa, D.H., & Sipe, T.A. (2019). Estimating the prevalence of HIV and sexual behaviors among the US transgender population: A systematic review and meta-analysis, 2006-2017. *American Journal of Public Health*, 109(1), e1-e8.
- *Cochran, S.D., & Mays, V.M. (2015). Mortality risks among persons reporting same-sex sexual partners: Evidence from the 2008 General Social Survey—National Death Index data set. *American Journal of Public Health*. 105, 358-364.
- *Cochran, S.D., Björkenstam, C., & Mays, V.M. (2016). Sexual orientation and all-cause mortality among US adults aged 18-59 years, 2001-2011. *American Journal of Public Health*. 106(5), 918-920.
- *Blosnich, J.R., Lee, J.G.L., Bossarte, R., & Silenzio, V.M.B. (2013). Asthma disparities and within-group differences in a national, probability sample of same-sex partnered adults. *American Journal of Public Health*, 103, e83-e87.
- *Quinn, G.P., Sanchez, J.A., Sutton, S.K., Vadaparampil, S.T., Nguyen, G.T., Green, B.L., Kanetsky, P.A., & Schabath, M.B. (2015). Cancer and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender/transsexual, and queer/questioning (LGBTQ) populations. *CA: Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 65(5), 384-400.
- *Glick, S.N., Morris, M., Foxman, B., Aral, S.O., Manhart, L.E., Holmes, K.K., & Golden, M.R. (2012). A comparison of sexual behavior patterns among men who have sex with men and heterosexual men and women. *Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes (aka: JAIDS)*, 60, 83-90.
- *Steele, L.S., Ross, L.E., Dobinson, C., Veldhuizen, S., & Tinmouth, J.M. (2009). Women's sexual orientation and health: Results from a Canadian population-based study. *Women & Health*, 49, 353-367.
- *Bränström, R., Hatzenbuehler, M.L., & Pachankis, J.E. (2016). Sexual orientation disparities in physical health: Age and gender effects in a population-based study. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 51, 289-301.
- *Bishop, A., Overcash, F., McGuire, J., & Reicks, M. (2020). Diet and physical activity behaviors among adolescent transgender students: School survey results. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 66, 484-490.
- *Gonzales, G., & Henning-Smith, C. (2017). Barrier to care among transgender and gender nonconforming adults. *Milbank Quarterly*, 95(4), 726-748.
- *Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences (2011). *The health of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender people: Building a foundation for better understanding*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press.

September 29: No class; CUNY follows Monday schedule of classes

October 6: Biology

- Rosario, M., & Schrimshaw, E.W. (2014). Theories and etiologies of sexual orientation. In D.L. Tolman & L.M. Diamond (Eds.), *APA handbook of sexuality and psychology* (vol. 1, pp. 555-596). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. **Note. Just read pp. 563-579: evolution, genetics, endocrinology, etc.**
- Ganna, A., Verweij, K. J. H., Nivard, M. G., Maier, R., Wedow, R., Busch, A. S., Abdellaoui, A., Guo, S., Sathirapongsasuti, J. F., 23andMe Research Team, Lichtenstein, P., Lundström, N., Auton, A., Mullan Harris, K., Beecham, G. W., Martin, E. R., Sanders, A. R., Perry, J. R. B., Neale, B. M., & Zietsch, B. P. (2019). Large-scale GWAS reveals insights into the genetic structure of same-sex sexual behavior. *Science*, 365, 882-890.
- Polderman, T.J.C., Kreukels, B.P.C., Irwig, M.S., Beach, L., Chan, Y-M., Derks, E.M., Esteva, I., Ehrenfeld, J., Heijer, M.D., Posthuma, D., Raynor, L., Tishelman, A., & Davis, L.K. (2018). The biological contributions to gender identity and gender diversity: Bringing data to the table. *Behavior Genetics*, 48, 95-108.
- Wallien, M.S.C., Zucker, K.J., Steensma, T.D., & Cohen-Kettenis, P.T. (2008). 2D:4D finger-length ratios in children and

adults with gender identity disorder. *Hormones and Behavior*, 54(3), 450-454.

- *Bailey, J.M., Vasey, P.L., Diamond, L.M., Breedlove, S.M., Vilain, E., & Epprecht, M. (2016). Sexual orientation, controversy, and science. *Psychological Science in the Public Interest*, 17(2), 45-101.
- Note.* The biological basis of sexual orientation and gender identity is a rapidly developing, but complicated research area. Your assigned readings review the concepts, theories, and research in this area. They will allow you to tackle the empirical literature, such as the following recommended readings.
- *Savic, I., & Lindström, P. (2008). PET and MRI show differences in cerebral asymmetry and functional connectivity between homo- and heterosexual subjects. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (aka: PNAS)*, 105, 9403-9408.
- *Berglund, H., Lindström, P., & Savic, I. (2006). Brain response to putative pheromones in lesbian women. *PNAS*, 103, 8269-8274.
- *Savic, I., Berglund, H., & Lindström, P. (2005). Brain response to putative pheromones in homosexual men. *PNAS*, 102, 7356-7361.
- *Ishai, A. (2007). Sex, beauty and the orbitofrontal cortex. *International Journal of Psychophysiology*, 63, 181-185. *Note.* Connect this with the recommended readings from the 1st week by Rieger et al. (2015).
- *Kinnunen, L.H., Moltz, H., Metz, J., & Cooper, M. (2004). Differential brain activation in exclusively homosexual and heterosexual men produced by the selective serotonin reuptake inhibitor, fluoxetine. *Brain Research*, 1024, 251-254.
- *Nguyen, H.B., Loughhead, J., Lipner, E., Hantsoo, L., Kornfield, S.L., & Epperson, N. (2019). What has sex got to do with it? The role of hormones in the transgender brain. *Neuropsychopharmacology*, 44, 22-37.
- *Burke, S.M., Kreukels, B.P.C., Cohen-Kettenis, P.T., Veltman, D.J., Klink, D.T., & Bakker, J. (2016). Male-typical visuospatial functioning in gynephilic girls with gender dysphoria – organizational and activation effects of testosterone. *Journal of Psychiatry and Neuroscience*, 41(6), 395-404.
- *Baldinger-Melich, P., Urquito Castro, M.F., Seiger, R., Ruef, A., Dwyer, D.B., Kranz, G.S., Klöbl, M., Kambeitz, J., Kaufmann, U., Windischberger, C., Kasper, S., Falkai, P., Lanzenberger, R., & Koutsouleris, N. (2020). Sex matters: A multivariate pattern analysis of sex- and gender-related neuroanatomical differences in cis- and transgender individuals using structural magnetic resonance imaging. *Cerebral Cortex*, 30(3), 1345-1356.
- *Urbibe, C., Junque, C., Gómez-Gil, E., Abos, A., Mueller, S.C., & Guillamon, A. (2020). Brain network interactions in transgender individuals with gender incongruence. *NeuroImage*, 211, 116613.
- *Gooren, L. (2006). The biology of human psychosexual differentiation. *Hormones and Behavior*, 50, 589-601. (Counterpoint.)

October 13: Psychoanalysis

- Freud, S. (1905). The 1st essay (of Three essays on the theory of sexuality) on the sexual aberrations, particularly pp. 135-148. In *The Standard Edition*, vol. 7.
- Freud, S. (1920). The psychogenesis of a case of homosexuality in a woman. In *The Standard Edition*, vol. 18, 145-172.
- Freud, S. (1923). The ego and the id. In *The Standard Edition*, vol. 19. Read the third sub-part on “the ego and super-ego,” in particular pp. 28-33.
- Drescher, J. (2002). Causes and because: On etiological theories of homosexuality. In Winer, J.A., & Anderson, J.W. (Eds.). (2002). Rethinking psychoanalysis and the homosexualities. *Annual of Psychoanalysis*, 30. Hillsdale, NJ. Analytic Press. (pp. 57-68).
- Rosario, M., & Schrimshaw, E.W. (2014). Theories and etiologies of sexual orientation. In D.L. Tolman & L.M. Diamond (Eds.), *APA handbook of sexuality and psychology* (vol. 1, pp. 555-596). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. *Note.* **Just read pp. 579-581** and be ready to compare with Drescher (2002).
- *Freud, S. (1908). Hysterical phantasies and their relation to bisexuality. In *The Standard Edition*, vol. 9, pp. 155-166. (Note. Other essays by Freud of interest include: *Leonardo Da Vinci* in vol. 11, *On narcissism* in vol. 14, and *Some psychical consequences of the anatomical distinctions between the sexes* in vol. 19.)
- *Auchincloss, E.L., & Vaughan, S.C. (2001). Psychoanalysis and homosexuality: Do we need a new theory? *Journal American Psychoanalytic Association*, 49, 1157-1186.
- *Lippa, R.A. (2007). The relation between sex drive and sexual attraction to men and women: A cross-national study of heterosexual, bisexual, and homosexual men and women. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 36, 209-222. (Although not a psychoanalytic paper, the article is relevant.)

---Psychoanalysis (cont): Insufficient time dictates this session is to be covered on your own, when convenient.

- Downey, J.I., & Friedman, R.C. (1995). Internalized homophobia in lesbian relationships. *Journal American Academy Psychoanalysis*, 23, 435-447.
- Price, M.F. (2001). Early trauma, societal oppression and coming out. *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Psychotherapy*, 5, 59-75.
- Lemma, A. (2018). Trans-itory identities: Some psychoanalytic reflections on transgender identities. *International Journal of*

Psychoanalysis, 99(5), 1089-1106.

Langer, S.J. (2016). Trans bodies and the failure of mirrors. *Studies in Gender and Sexuality*, 17(4), 306-316.

Coates, S.W. (2008). Intervention with preschool boys with gender identity issues. *Neuropsychiatrie de L'Enfance et de L'Adolescence*, 56(6), 392-397.

*Friedman, R.C., & Downey, J.I. (2002). *Sexual orientation and psychoanalysis: Sexual science and clinical practice*. New York: Columbia University Press.

October 20: Sex and Sexual Orientation/Gender Identity

Chivers, M.L., Seto, M.C., & Blanchard, R. (2007). Gender and sexual orientation differences in sexual response to sexual activities versus gender of actors in sexual films. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 93, 1108-1121.

Everett, B.G., Rosario, M., McLaughlin, K., & Austin, S. B. (2014). Sexual orientation and gender differences in markers of inflammation and immune functioning. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*, 47, 57-70.

Juster, R.-P., Hatzenbuehler, M.L., Mendrek, A., Pfaus, J.G., Smith, N.G., Johnson, P.J., Lefebvre-Louis, J.-P., Raymond, C., Marin, M.-F., Sindi, S., Lupien, S.J., & Pruessner, J.C. (2015). Sexual orientation modulates endocrine stress reactivity. *Biological Psychiatry*, 77, 668-676.

Lippa, R.A. (2008). Sex differences and sexual orientation differences in personality: Findings from the BBC Internet survey. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 37, 173-187.

Katz-Wise, S.L., Reisner, S.L., Hughto, J.W., & Keo-Meier, C.L. (2016). Differences in sexual orientation diversity and sexual fluidity in attractions among gender minority adults in Massachusetts. *Journal of Sex Research*, 53(1), 74-84.

Steensma, T.D., Cohen-Ketenis, P.T., & Zucker, K.J. (2018). Evidence for a change in the sex ratio of children referred for gender dysphoria: Data from the Center of Expertise on Gender Dysphoria in Amsterdam (1988-2016). *Journal of Sex & Marital Therapy*, 44(7), 713-715. (Recall Zucker (2019) from the first session.)

*Dawson, S.J., & Chivers, M.L. (2014). Gender-specificity of solitary and dyadic sexual desire among gynephilic and androphilic women and men. *Journal of Sexual Medicine*, 11, 980-994.

*Rullo, J.E., Strassberg, D.S., & Isreal, E. (2010) Category-specificity in sexual interest in gay men and lesbians. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 39, 874-879.

*Ott, M.Q., Corliss, H.L., Wypij, D., Rosario, M., & Austin, S.B. (2011). Stability and change in self-reported sexual orientation identity in young people: Application of mobility matrices. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 40, 519-532.

*Mock, S.E., & Eibach, R.P. (2012). Stability and change in sexual orientation identity over a 10-year period in adulthood. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 41, 641-648.

October 27: No class; professor at conference.

November 3: Gender and Sexual Orientation/Gender Identity

Rieger, G., Linsenmeier, J.A.W., Gygax, L., & Bailey, J.M. (2008). Sexual orientation and childhood gender nonconformity: Evidence from home videos. *Developmental Psychology*, 44, 46-58.

Roberts, A.L., Rosario, M., Corliss, H.L., Koenen, K.C., & Austin, S.B. (2012). Childhood gender nonconformity: A risk indicator for childhood abuse and posttraumatic stress in youth. *Pediatrics*, 129, 410-417.

Rosario, M., Schrimshaw, E.W., & Hunter, J. (2008). Butch/femme differences in substance use and abuse among young lesbian and bisexual women: Examination and potential explanations. *Substance Use & Misuse*, 43, 1002-1015.

Rae, J.R., Gülgöz, S., Durwood, L., DeMeules, M., Lowe, R., Lindquist, G., & Olson, K.R. (2019). Predicting early-childhood gender transitions. *Psychological Science*, 30(5), 669-681.

*Sandfort, T.G.M., Melendez, R.M., & Diaz, R.M. (2007). Gender nonconformity, homophobia, and mental distress in Latino gay and bisexual men. *Journal of Sex Research*, 44, 181-189.

*Golombok, S., Rust, J., Zervoulis, K., Golding, J., & Hines, M. (2012). Continuity in sex-typed behavior from preschool to adolescence: A longitudinal population study of boys and girls aged 3-13 years. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 41, 591-597.

*Lippa, R.A. (2008). The relation between childhood gender nonconformity and adult masculinity-femininity and anxiety in heterosexual and homosexual men and women. *Sex Roles*, 59, 684-693.

*Plöderl, M., & Fartacek, R. (2009). Childhood gender nonconformity and harassment as predictors of suicidality among gay, lesbian, bisexual, and heterosexual Austrians. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 38, 400-410.

*Szymanski, D.M., & Carr, E.R. (2008). The roles of gender role conflict and internalized heterosexism in gay and bisexual men's psychological distress: Testing two mediation models. *Psychology of Men & Masculinity*, 9, 40-54.

*Meyer, C., Blissett, J., & Oldfield, C. (2001). Sexual orientation and eating psychopathology: The role of masculinity and femininity. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 29, 314-318.

Note. For more basic issues about gender atypicality or nonconformity, see the following:

*Zucker, K.J. (2008). Reflections on the relation between sex-typed behavior in childhood and sexual orientation in adulthood.

Journal of Gay & Lesbian Mental Health, 12, 29-59

- *Knafo, A., Iervolino, A.C., & Plomin, R. (2005). Masculine girls and feminine boys: Genetic and environmental contributions to atypical gender development in early childhood. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 88*, 400-412.
- *Egan, S.K., & Perry, D.G. (2001). Gender identity: A multidimensional analysis with implications for psychosocial adjustment. *Developmental Psychology, 37*, 451-463.
- *Yunger, J.L., Carver, P.R., & Perry, D.G. (2004). Does gender identity influence children's psychological well-being? *Developmental Psychology, 40*, 572-582.

November 10: Sexual Identity Development (The Coming-Out Process) and Gender Identity Development

- Rosario, M., Schrimshaw, E.W., & Hunter, J. (2011). Different patterns of sexual identity development over time: Implications for the psychological adjustment of lesbian, gay, and bisexual youths. *Journal of Sex Research, 48*, 3-15.
- Ghavami, N., Fingerhut, A., Peplau, L.A., Grant, S.K., & Wittig, M.A. (2011). Testing a model of minority identity achievement, identity affirmation, and psychological well-being among ethnic minority and sexual minority individuals. *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology, 17*, 79-88.
- Swan, T.B., & Benack, S. (2014). The desires that were denied: (Re-) construction of sexual identity in middle adulthood. *Behavioral Development Bulletin, 19*, 128-134.
- Tatum, A.K., Catalpa, J., Bradford, N.J., Kovie, A., & Berg, D.R. (2020). Examining identity development and transition differences among binary transgender and genderqueer nonbinary (GQNB) individuals. *Psychology of Sexual Orientation and Gender Diversity*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/sgd0000377> (8 pp.)
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December 8: Technically the semester's end, but not for us

December 8: Race and Ethnicity

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December 15: Wrap Up

FINAL PAPER IS DUE DURING THIS, OUR LAST SESSION

Note. APA has guidelines for clinical practice with sexual minority and transgender individuals. They are not provided for the following reasons. Revisions of the LGB guidelines are nearly complete and should be published in 2021. Revisions of the transgender guidelines should begin in 2021. If curious, the extant versions can easily be tracked down.