



Survey of Criminology, Parts I & II

Comprehensive Exam Reading List

Suggested Readers

Cullen, F.T., Wright, J.P., & Blevins, K.R. (2009). *Taking Stock: The Status of Criminological Theory (Advances in Criminological Theory)*. Transaction Publishers. ISBN: 978-1412808569.

Lilly, J.R., Cullen, F. and Ball, R. (2015). *Criminological Theory: Context and Consequences* (6th Edition). Sage Publications. ISBN: 978-1452258164.

Introduction to Criminological Theory:

Austin, J. (2003). Why criminology is irrelevant. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 2, 557-564.

Akers, R.L. (1999). Criminological theories: Introduction and Evaluation. Roxbury Publishing Company. Chapter 1, 1-12.

Bacharach, S. B. (1989). Organizational Theories: Some Criteria for Evaluation. *Academy of Management Review*, 14, 496-515.

Bursik, R. J. (2009). The Dead Sea scrolls and criminological knowledge: 2008 presidential address to the American Society of Criminology. *Criminology*, 47, 5-16.

Gibbs, J. P. (1987). The state of criminological theory. *Criminology*, 25, 821-840.

Liska, A. E. (1990). The significance of aggregate dependent variables and contextual independent variables for linking macro to micro theories. *Sociology Psychology Quarterly*, 53, 292-301.

Deterrence, Rational Choice and Routine Activities:

Key Works

Beccaria, C. *On crimes and punishments*. Any Edition. (Purchase.)

Becker, G. S. (1974). Crime and Punishment: An Economic Approach. *Essays in Economics of Crime and Punishment*. 1-54.

Gibbs (1968). Crime, punishment, deterrence. *Social Science Quarterly*, 48, 515-530.

Jacobs, B. A. (2010). Deterrence and Deterrability. *Criminology*, 42(2), 417-441.



Sherman, L. (1993). Defiance, deterrence, and irrelevance: A theory of the criminal sanction. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 30(4). 445-473.

Stafford, M. C. and Warr, M. (1993). A reconceptualization of general and specific deterrence. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 30(2). 123-135.

Zimring and Hawkins. (1973). *Deterrence : The legal threat in crime control*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. 91-157.

Empirical Evidence

Akers, R.L. (1990). Rational choice, deterrence, and social learning theory in criminology: The path not taken. *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 81:653-676.

Anderson, L.S., T.G. Chiricos, & G.P. Waldo. (1977). Formal and Informal Sanctions: A Comparison of Deterrent Effects. *Social Problems* 25: 103-114.

Bachman, R., R. Paternoster, & S. Ward. (1992). The Rationality of Sexual Offending: Testing a Deterrence/Rational Choice Conception of Sexual Assault. *Law and Society Review* 26: 343-372.

Burkett, S.R., & D.A. Ward. (1993). A Note on Perceptual Deterrence, Religiously Based Moral Condemnation, and Social Control. *Criminology* 31: 119-135.

Decker, S., R. Wright, & R. Logie. (1993). Perceptual deterrence among active residential burglars: A research note. *Criminology* 31:135-147.

Foglia, W.D. (1997). Perceptual deterrence and the mediating effect of internalized norms among inner-city teenagers. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 34:414-442.

Grasmick, H.G., & R.J. Bursik, Jr. (1990). Conscience, Significant Others, and Rational Choice: Extending the Deterrence Model. *Law and Society Review* 24: 837-861.

Nagin, D.S. & G. Pogarsky. (2001). Integrating celerity, impulsivity, and extralegal sanction threats into a model of general deterrence: Theory and evidence. *Criminology* 39:865-891.

Nagin, N. (2013). Deterrence in the Twenty-First Century. *Crime and Justice*, 42(1), 199-263.

Pickett, J.T., Roche, S.P., and Pogarsky, G. (2017). Toward a Bifurcated Theory of Emotional Deterrence. *Criminology*, 1-32.

Piquero, A.R., Z. Gomez-Smith, & L. Langton. (2004). Discerning Unfairness Where Others May Not: Low Self-Control and Unfair Sanction Perceptions. *Criminology* 42:699-733.



Piquero, A. & G. Pogarsky (2002). "Beyond Stafford and Warr's Reconceptualization of Deterrence: Personal and Vicarious Experiences, Impulsivity, and Offending Behavior". *Journal of Research in Crime & Delinquency*, 39(2): 153-186.

Piquero, A.R., Bouffard, J.A., Piquero, N.L., and Craig, J.C. 2016. Does Morality Condition the Deterrent Effect of Perceived Certainty Among Incarcerated Felons? *Crime and Delinquency*, 62(1), 3-25.

Routine Activities:

Aebi, M.F., Linde, A. (2014). The Persistence of Lifestyles: Rates and Correlates of Homicide in Western Europe from 1960 to 2010. *European Journal of Criminology*, 11(5), 552-577.

Brantingham, P., and Brantingham, P. (1995). Criminality of Place: Crime Generators and Crime Attractors. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 3, 5-25.

Browning, C.R., Calder, C.A. Boettner, B., and Smith, A. (2017). Ecological Networks and Urban Crime: The Structure of Shared Routine Activity Locations and Neighborhood-Level Informal Control Capacity. *Criminology*, 55(4), 754-778.

Carroll, L. & P.I. Jackson. (1983). Inequality, Opportunity, and Crime Rates in Central Cities. *Criminology* 21:178-94.

Cohen, L. & M. Felson (1979). "Social Change and Crime Rate Trends: A Routine Activity Approach". *American Sociological Review*, 44: 588-608.

Felson, M. (1987). Routine Activities and Crime Prevention in the Developing Metropolis. *Criminology* 25:911-31.

Frith, M.J., Johnson, S.D., and Fry, H.M. (2017). Role of the Street Network in Burglars' Spatial Decision-Making. *Criminology*, 55(2), 344-376.

Groff, E.R., Weisburd, D., and Yang, S. (2010). Is it Important to Examine Crime Trends at a Local "Micro" Level?: A Longitudinal Analysis of Street to Street Variability in Crime Trajectories. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 26, 7-32.

Hewitt, A.N., Beauregard, E., & Davies, G. (2016). An Empirical Examination of the Victim-Search Methods Utilized by Serial Stranger Sexual Offenders: A Classification Approach. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 1-26.

Lammers, M., Menting, B., Ruiter, S., & Bernasco, W. (2015). Biting Once, Twice: The Influence of Prior on Subsequent Crime Location Choice. *Criminology*, 53(3), 309-29.

Leukfeldt, E. R. & M. Yar (2016). Applying routine activities theory to cybercrime: A theoretical and empirical analysis. *Deviant Behavior*, 37(3), 263-280.



Mustaine, E. & R. Tewksbury (1998) "Predicting Risks of Larceny Theft Victimization: A Routine Activity Analysis Using Refined Lifestyle Measures" *Criminology*, 36 (4): 829.

Stults, B. J., & Hasbrouck, M. (2015). "The effect of commuting on city-level crime rates." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 31, 331-350.

Summers, L., & Johnson, S.D. (2017). Does the Configuration of the Street Network Influence Where Outdoor Serious Violence Takes Place? Using Space Syntax to Test Crime Pattern Theory. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 33, 397-420.

Anomie and Strain:

Key Works

Baumer, E. P. (2007). Untangling research puzzles in Merton's multilevel anomie theory. *Theoretical Criminology*, 11, 63-93.

Kornhauser, R. (1978). *Social Sources of Delinquency*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 1.

Merton, R. K. (1938). Social structure and anomie. *American Sociological Review*, 3(5), 672-682.

Merton, R. K. (1968). *Social theory and social structure*. New York: The Free Press. Chapters 6 & 7.

Agnew, R. (1985). A revised strain theory of delinquency. *Social Forces*, 64,151-167.

Agnew, R. (1992). Foundation for a General Strain Theory of Crime and Delinquency. *Criminology*, 30,47-87.

Agnew, R. (2001). Building on the foundation of General Strain Theory: Specifying the types of strain most likely to lead to crime and delinquency. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 38, 319-361.

Agnew, R., Brezina, T., Wright, J.P., & Cullen, F. T. (2002). Strain, personality traits, and delinquency: Extending General Strain Theory. *Criminology*, 40, 43-72.

Bernard, T. J. (1984). Control criticisms of strain theories: An assessment of theoretical and empirical adequacy. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 21(4), 353-372.

Messner, S. F. & Rosenfeld, R. (1994). *Crime and the American Dream*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth. (Purchase).



Empirical Evidence

- Agnew, R. (1992). Foundation for a General Strain Theory of Crime and Delinquency. *Criminology*, 30,47-87.
- Agnew, R., Brezina, T., Wright, J. P., & Cullen, F. T. (2002). Strain, personality traits, and delinquency: Extending general strain theory. *Criminology*, 40, 43-72.
- Baumer, E.P., & Gustafson R. (2007). "Social Organization and Instrumental Crime: Assessing the Empirical Validity of Classic and Contemporary Anomie Theories." *Criminology* 45: 617-663.
- Broidy, L., and Santoro, W. (2018). General Strain Theory and Racial Insurgency: Assessing the Role of Legitimate Coping. *Justice Quarterly*, 35(1), 162-189.
- Cernkovich, S.A., Giordano, P.C., & Rudolph, J.L. (2000). Race, crime, and the American Dream. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 37(2), 131-170.
- Daniels, A.Z., and Holtfreter, K. (2018). Moving Beyond Anger and Depression: The Effects of Anxiety and Envy on Maladaptive Coping. *Deviant Behavior* (Online-First).
- DeCoster, S., & Kort-Butler, L. (2006). How general is general strain theory? Assessing determinacy and indeterminacy across life domains. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 43, 297-325.
- Dennison, C. R. (2016). "Keeping up with the Joneses?" How Perceived SES Moderates the Relationship between Economic Problems and Instrumental Crime, *Deviant Behavior*, 37, 1118.
- Hay, C. (2003). Family strain, gender, and delinquency. *Sociological Perspectives*, 46(1), 107-135.
- Hay, C. & Evans, M.M. (2006). Violent victimization and involvement in delinquency: Examining predictions from general strain theory. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 34, 261-274.
- Messner, S. & Rosenfeld, R. (1997). Political restraint of the market and levels of criminal homicide. A cross-national application of institutional anomie theory. *Social Forces*, 75, 1393-1416.
- Paternoster, R. & Mazerolle, P. (1994). General strain theory: A replication and extension. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 31, 235-263.
- Savolainen, J. (2000). Inequality, welfare state, and homicide. Further support for institutional anomie theory. *Criminology*, 38(4), 1021-1042.
- Tittle, C. R., Broidy, L. M., & Gertz, M.G. (2008). Strain, crime and contingencies. *Justice Quarterly*, 25, 283-312.



Watts, Stephen J., & Thomas L. McNulty. 2013. "Childhood Abuse and Criminal Behavior: Testing a General Strain Theory Model." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 28, 3023-3040.

Weld, D., and Roche, S.P. (2017). A Matter of Time: A Partial Test of Institutional Anomie Theory Using Cross-National Time Use Data. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 33, 371-395.

Social Disorganization and Collective Efficacy:

Key Works

Burgess, E. W. (1967) [1925]. The growth of the city: An introduction to a research project. In R.E. Park and E. W. Burgess (Eds). *The City*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 2.

Kornhauser, R. (1978). *Social sources of delinquency*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 3.

Park, R. E. (1967) [1925]. –The city: Suggestions for the investigation of human behavior in the urban environment. In R.E. Park and E. W. Burgess (Eds). *The City*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Intro and Chapter 1.

Park, R. E. (1967) [1925]. –Community organization and juvenile delinquency. In R.E. Park and E. W. Burgess (Eds). *The City*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Chapter 5.

Shaw, C. R. & McKay, H.D. (1972) [1942]. *Juvenile delinquency and urban areas*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press. Chapters 3, 6 & 7.

Empirical Evidence

Browning, C., Feinberg, S.L. & Dietz, R.D. (2004). The paradox of social organization: networks, collective efficacy, and violent crime in urban neighborhoods. *Social Forces*, 83, 503-534.

Bruinsma, G.J., Pauwels, J.R., Weerman, F.M., & Bernasco, W. (2013). Social disorganization, social capital, collective efficacy and the spatial distribution of crime and offenders. *British Journal of Criminology*, 53, 942-963.

Bursik, R. (1988). Social disorganization and theories of crime and delinquency: Problems and prospects. *Criminology*, 26, 519–551.

Bursik, R.J. & Grasmick, H. (1993). *Neighborhoods and crime*. Lexington, MD: Lexington. Chapters 1-2.

Hipp, J. (2016). Collective Efficacy: How is it conceptualized, how is it measured, and does it really matter for understanding perceived neighborhood crime and disorder? *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 46, 32-44.



- Kubrin, C.E. & Weitzer, R. (2003). New directions in social disorganization theory. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 40, 374-402.
- Markowitz, F.E., Bellair, P.E., Liska, A.E., & Liu, J. (2001). Extending social disorganization theory: Modeling the relationships between cohesion, disorder, and fear. *Criminology*, 39, 293-320.
- Osgood, D.W., & Chambers, J.M. (2000). Social disorganization outside the metropolis: An analysis of rural youth violence. *Criminology*, 38, 81-115.
- Regoeczi, W.C., & Jarvis, J.P. (2013). Beyond the social production of homicide rates: Extending social disorganization theory to explain homicide case outcomes. *Justice Quarterly*, 30, 983-1014.
- Rose, D. & Clear, T.R. (1998). Incarceration, social capital and crime: Implications for the social disorganization theory. *Criminology*, 36, 441-480.
- Sampson, R.J. (2013). The place of context: A theory and strategy for criminology's hard problems: 2012 Presidential Address to the American Society of Criminology. *Criminology*, 51, 1-31.
- Sampson, R.J. & Groves, W.B. (1989). Community structure and crime: Testing social disorganization theory. *American Journal of Sociology*, 94, 774-802.
- Sampson, R.J., Morenoff, J.D., & Gannon-Rowley, T. (2002). Assessing "Neighborhood Effects": Social processes and new directions in research. *Annual Review of Sociology*, 28, 443-78.
- Sampson, R.J., Raudenbush, S., & Earls, F. (1997). Neighborhoods and violent crime: A multilevel study of collective efficacy. *Science*, 277, 918-924.
- Steenbeek, W. & Hipp, J.R. (2011). A longitudinal test of social disorganization theory: Feedback effects among cohesion, social control, and disorder. *Criminology*, 49, 833-871.
- Taylor, R.B. (1996). Neighborhood responses to disorder and local attachments: The systemic model of attachment, social disorganization, and neighborhood use value. *Sociological Forum*, 11, 41-74.
- Warner, B.D. (2007). Directly intervene or call the authorities? A study of forms of neighborhood social control within a social disorganization framework. *Criminology*, 45, 99-128.



(Sub)cultural and Opportunity Theories:

Key Works

- Cloward, R. A. & Ohlin, L. E. (1960). *Delinquency and Opportunity: A Study of Delinquent Gangs*. (Purchase).
- Kobrin, S. (1951). The conflict of values in delinquency areas. *American Sociological Review*, 16, 653-661.
- Kubrin, C. (2009). Chapter 9: Cultural Disorganization and Crime. In *Challenging Criminological Theory: The Legacy of Ruth Rosner Kornhauser*.
- Wolfgang, M. and Ferracuti, F. (1967). *The subculture of violence: Toward an integrated theory in Criminology*. London: Tavistock. Part III.

Empirical Evidence

- Anderson, E.A. (1994). The code of the streets. *Atlantic Monthly*, May: 81-94.
- Ball-Rokeach, S. J. (1973). Values and violence: A test of the subculture of violence thesis. *American Sociological Review*, 38, 736-49.
- Baron, S.W. (2016). It's more than the code: Exploring the factors that moderate the street code's relationship with violence, *Justice Quarterly*, DOI:10.1080/07418825.2016.1182198.
- Baron, S.W. (2017). Street Youth, Social Schemas, and Crime. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 44, 1620-1638.
- Bernard, T.J. (1990). Angry aggression among the "truly disadvantaged". *Criminology*, 28, 73-96.
- Brezina, T. R., Agnew, R., Cullen, F. T., & Wright, J.P. (2004). The code of the street: A quantitative assessment of Elijah Anderson's subculture of violence thesis and its contribution to youth violence research. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 2, 303-28.
- Felson, R.B., Liska, A.E., South, S.J., & McNulty, T.L. (1994). The subculture of violence and delinquency: Individual vs. school context effects. *Social Forces*, 73, 155-174.
- Intravia, J., Wolff, K.T., Stewart, E.A., & Simons, R.L. (2014). Neighborhood-level differences in police discrimination and subcultural violence: a multilevel examination of adopting the code of the street, *Journal of Crime and Justice*, 37:1, 42-60.
- Mears, D. P, Stewart, E.A., Siennick, S.E., & Simons, R. L. (2013). The code of the street and inmate violence: Investigating the salience of imported belief systems. *Criminology*, 51, 695-728.



- Mears, D. P, Stewart, E.A., Warren, P.Y., & Simons, R.L. (2016). Culture and formal social control: The effect of the code of the street on police and court decision making. *Justice Quarterly*, DOI: 10.1080/07418825.2016.1149599
- Messner, S.F. (1983). Regional and racial effects on the urban homicide rate: The subculture of violence revisited. *American Journal of Sociology*, 88, 997-1007.
- Mitchell, M.M., Fahmy, C., Pyrooz, D.C., & Decker, S.H. (2017). Criminal Crews, Codes, and Contexts: Differences and Similarities across the Code of the Street, Convict Code, Street Gangs, and Prison Gangs. *Deviant Behavior*, 38, 1197-1222.
- Simons, R.L., & Burt, C.H. (2011). Learning to be Bad: Adverse Social Conditions, Social Schemas, and Crime. *Criminology*, 49, 553-598.
- Stewart, E.A., & Simons, R.L. (2006). Structure and culture in African American adolescent violence: A partial test of the “Code of the Street” thesis, *Justice Quarterly*, 23:1, 1-33
- Stewart, E.A., & Simons, R.L. (2010). Race, code of the street, and violent delinquency: A multilevel investigation of neighborhood street culture and individual norms of violence. *Criminology*, 48, 569-605.
- Warner, B. (2003). The role of attenuated culture in social disorganization theory. *Criminology*, 41, 73-98.
- Wilson, W.J. (1987). *The truly disadvantaged: The inner city, the underclass, and public policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Part 1.

Learning Theories:

Key Works

- Bandura, A. (1973). *Aggression: A social learning analysis*. Englewood Cliffs, N. J.: Prentice-Hall. Chapters 2 & 4.
- Burgess, R. L., and Akers, R. L. (1966). A differential association reinforcement theory of criminal behavior. *Social Problems*, 14, 128-147.
- Cressey, D. R. (1964). *Delinquency, crime and differential association*. The Hague: M. Nijhoff. Chapter 5.
- Matsueda, R. L. (1997). ‘Cultural Deviance Theory’: The remarkable persistence of a flawed term. *Theoretical Criminology*, 1, 429-454.
- Short, J. F. (1957). Differential association and delinquency. *Social Problems*, 4, 233-239.



Empirical Evidence

- Burgess, R.L., & Akers, R.L. (1966). A differential association-reinforcement theory of criminal behavior. *Social Problems*, 14: 128-47.
- Haynie, D.L., Doogan, N.J., & Soller, B. (2014). Gender, friendship networks, and delinquency: A dynamic network approach. *Criminology*, 52, 688-722.
- Haynie, D.L., & Osgood, W.D. (2005). "Reconsidering peers and delinquency: How do peers matter?" *Social Forces*, 84:1109-1130.
- Haynie, D.L., & Payne, D.C. (2006). Race, friendship networks, and violent delinquency. *Criminology*, 44, 775-805.
- Matsueda, R.L., & Anderson, K. (1998). The dynamics of delinquent peers and delinquent behavior. *Criminology*, 36, 269-99.
- McGloin, J.M., & Shermer, L. (2009). Self-control and deviant peer structure. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 46, 35-72.
- McGloin, J.M. (2009). Delinquency balance: Revisiting peer influence. *Criminology*, 2, 439-477.
- Payne, D.C., & Cornwell, B. (2007). Reconsidering peer influences on delinquency: Do less proximate contacts matter?" *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 23, 127-149.
- Pratt, T.C. et. al. (2010). "The empirical status of Social Learning Theory: A meta-analysis." *Justice Quarterly*, 27:6, 765-802
- Thornberry, T.P., Lizotte, A.J., Krohn, M.D., Farnworth, M., & Jang, S.J. (1994). "Delinquent peers, beliefs, and delinquent behavior: A longitudinal test of interactional theory." *Criminology*, 32, 47-83.
- Warr, M. (1993). Parents, peers, and delinquency. *Social Forces*, 247-264.
- Young, J.T.N. (2011). How do they 'end up together'? A social network analysis of self-control, homophily, and adolescent relationships. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 27, 251-273.
- Young, J.T.N., Barnes, J.C., Meldrum, R.C., & Weerman, F.M. (2011). "Assessing and explaining misperceptions of peer delinquency." *Criminology*, 49, 599-630.
- Zimmerman, G.M., & Messner, S.F. (2011). Neighborhood context and nonlinear peer effects on adolescent violent crime. *Criminology*, 49, 873-903.



Control Theories:

Key Works

- Hirschi, T. (1969). *Causes of delinquency*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press. (Emphasis on Chapters 1 & 2, 6-12). (Purchase).
- Reckless, W. C. (1961). A new theory of delinquency and crime. *Federal Probation*, 25, 42-46.
- Reiss, R. (1951). Delinquency as the failure of social and personal controls. *American Sociological Review*, 16, 196-207.
- Sykes, G. & Matza, D. (1957). Techniques of neutralization: A theory of delinquency. *American Sociological Review*, 22, 664, 670.
- Gottfredson, M & Hirschi, T. (1990). *A general theory of crime*. Focus on Chapters 2, 5 & 6. (Purchase).
- Tittle, C. R. Ward, D. A., & H. G. Grasmick. (2004). Capacity for self-control and individuals' interest in exercising self-control. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology*, 20, 143-172.
- Wright, B. R. E. et al. (1999). Low self-control, social bonds, and crime: Social causation, social selections, or both? *Criminology* 37, 479-514.
- Taylor, C. (2001). The relationship between social and self-control: Tracing Hirschi's criminological career. *Theoretical Criminology*, 5(3), 369-388.

Empirical Evidence

Self-Control

- Beaver, K.M., Connolly, E.J., Schwartz, J.A., Al-Ghamdi, M., & Kobeisy, A.N. (2013). Genetic and environmental contributions to stability and change in levels of self-control. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 41, 300-308.
- Benson, M.L., & Moore, E. (1982). Are white-collar and common offenders the same? An empirical and theoretical critique of a recently proposed general theory of crim. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 29, 251-272.
- Burt, C.H., Sweeten, G., & Simon, R.L. (2014). Self-control through emerging adulthood: Instability, multidimensionality, and criminological significance. *Criminology*, 52, 450-487.
- Delisi, M., Hochstetler, A.L., & Murphy. (2003). Self-Control Behind Bars: A Validation Study of the Grasmick et al. Scale. *Justice Quarterly*, 20(2): 241-263.
- Geis, G. (2000). On the absence of self-control as the basis for a general theory of crime: A critique. *Theoretical Criminology*, 4, 55-69.



- Grasmick, H.G., Tittle, C.R., Bursik, R.J., & Arneklev, B.J. (1993). Testing the core empirical implications of Gottfredson and Hirschi's general theory of crime. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 30, 5-29.
- Hay, C. (2001). Parenting, self-control, and delinquency: A test of self-control theory. *Criminology*, 39, 707-736.
- Hay, C., & Forrest, W. (2006). The development of self-control: Examining self-control theory's stability thesis. *Criminology*, 44, 739-774.
- Hirschi, T., & Gottfredson, M. Commentary: Testing the general theory of crime. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 30, 47-54.
- Meinert, J., and Reinecke, J. (2017). Self-control during adolescence: Examining the stability of low self-control and the effects of parental social controls. *European Journal of Criminology*, 1-21.
- Meldrum, R.C., & Hay, C. (2012). Do peers matter in the development of self-control? Evidence from a longitudinal study of youth." *Journal of Youth & Adolescence*, 41, 691-703.
- Na, C., & Paternoster, R. (2012). Can Self-Control Change Substantially Over Time? Rethinking the Relationship between Self- and Social-Control. *Criminology* 50:427-462.

Social Control / Social Bonds

- Agnew, R. (1991). A longitudinal test of social control theory and delinquency. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 28, 126-156.
- Agnew, R. (1993). Why do they do it? An examination of the intervening mechanisms between 'social control' variables and delinquency. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 30, 245-266.
- Cattarello, A.M., (2000). Community-level influences on individuals' social bonds, peer associations, and delinquency: A multilevel analysis. *Justice Quarterly*, 17, 33-60.
- Costello, B., & Vowell, P.R. (1999). Testing control theory and differential association: A reanalysis of the Richmond youth project data. *Criminology*, 37, 815-842.
- Craig, J.M. (2015). Which bond matters more? Assessing the differential strengths of parental bonding measures on adolescent delinquency over time. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*.
- Hay, C., Meldrum, R.C., & Piquero, A.R. (2013). Negative cases in the nexus between self-control, social bonds, and delinquency. *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice*, 11, 3-25.



- McQuillan, J., Berdahl, T.A., & Chapple, C.L., (2005). Gender, social bonds, and delinquency: A comparison of boys' and girls' models. *Social Science Research*, 34, 357-383.
- Stewart, E.A. (2003). School social bonds, school climate, and school misbehavior: A multilevel analysis. *Justice Quarterly*, 20, 575-604.
- Wiatrowski, M.D., Griswold, D.B., & Roberts, M.K. (1981). The weak strength of social control theory. *American Sociological Review*, 46, 525-541.
- Wu, Y., Lake, R., & Cao, L. (2013). Race, social bonds, and juvenile attitudes toward the police. *Justice Quarterly*, 32, 445-470.

Neutralizations

- Agnew, R. (1994). The techniques of neutralization and violence. *Criminology*, 32, 555-580.
- Piquero, N.L., Tibbets, S.G., & Blankenship, M.B. (2004). Examining the role of differential association and techniques of neutralization in explaining corporate crime. *Deviant Behavior*, 26, 159-188.
- Ingram, J.R., & Hindaja, S. (2008). Neutralizing music piracy: An empirical investigation. *Deviant Behavior*, 29, 334-366.
- Topalli, V., Higgins, G.E., & Copes, H. (2013). A Causal Model of Neutralization Acceptance and Delinquency. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 41, 553-573.

Conflict Theory, Symbolic Interaction, Labeling and Effects of Punishment:

Key Works

- Becker, H. (1997) [1963]. *Outsiders*. New York, NY: Free Press. Chapters 1-3.
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Moral Panic, Racial Threat & Crime Control: Foundations & Empirical Evidence

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****In addition to the works listed above, CRJ70500 students should review all "Supplemental Readings" presented throughout the course of the spring semester which were provided weekly from the instructor and discussed at length in class.**